

Vocabulary

A. Fill in the blanks with the given words. ۱

Flashlights, digital, replaced, roll, portable

۱. Many countries think that cars that burn fossil fuels should beby electric cars.
۲. You can find some batteries in or in regular gasoline cars.
۳. In order to get the battery ready to....., you have to charge it.
۴. The things that you can carry are include indevices.

B. Match the meanings of the words. ۱

۵. The rise and fall of the sea
۶. To change in form
۷. Ability to work
۸. The sentence that gives practical advice

- a. Absorb
- b. Convert
- c. Proverb
- d. Tide
- e. energy

B. match the sentences to the pictures ۱

۹-less electricity is consumed by new night bulbs.

۱۰-The factory has polluted the river

۱۱-The rich oil resource of Iran is Khuzestan.

۱۲-Iranian women think that existence of yard is necessary for



them.

Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verb. ۱

۱۳-The list can (arrange)alphabetically.

۱۴-The waste should (collect) every night to be sent to the landfill.

B. Look at the pictures and write ۰ passive sentences.

C. Choose the best answer ۱, ۰

۱۵-Reza English before he moved to England.

۱. Studied
۲. Has studied
۳. Studies
۴. Had studied

١٦-When I arrived at the grandmother's home, my aunt

- ٥. **Had already gone**
- ٦. **Has ever gone**
- ٧. **Went**
- ٨. **Goes**

١٧-In cold weather, water into rice.

- ٩. **Can converted**
- ١٠. **Can be converted**
- ١١. **Can convert**
- ١٢. **Be converted**

Writing ١

A. Write the counterparts of the following proverbs.

- ١٨-God helps those who help themselves
- ١٩-The early bird catches the worm.

B. Put the given verbs in the correct form ١,٥

- ٢٠-Something..... About global warming. (must / do)
- ٢١-When garbage is(burn), some gases..... (may / produce)

Reading Comprehension ٤

Organizations are places in which members compete for rank and power. They compete for resources of the organization, for example finance to develop their own departments, for career progress and for power to control the activities of others. Following these aims, groups are formed and sectional interests appear. As a result, policy decisions may help the ends of political and career systems rather than those of the concern. In this way, the goals of the organization may be displaced in favor of sectional interests and individual goals. These preoccupations sometimes stop the emergence of organic systems. Many of the electronic

companies had recently created research and development departments employing highly qualified and well-paid scientists and technicians. Their high pay and expert knowledge were sometimes seen as a threat to the established order of rank, power and privilege. Many experienced managers had little knowledge of technicality and possibilities of new developments and electronics. Some felt that close cooperation with the experts in an organic system would show their ignorance and show their experience was not necessary.

۱۸- What is the theme of the passage about?

- ۱) Groupism in organizations
- ۲) Individual interests in organizations
- ۳) Depression of senior managers
- ۴) Sectional interests in organizations

۱۹- What does the "Organic system" as related to the organization refer to?

- ۱) The growth with the help of expert knowledge
- ۲) The growth by science and technology
- ۳) The continuous growth
- ۴) The natural and normal growth

۲۰- Policy decision in organization should involve

- ۱) cooperation at all levels in the organization
- ۲) modernization of the organization
- ۳) employing highly qualified personnel
- ۴) working toward larger goals of the organizations

۲۱- The author thinks of the experienced managers as.....

.

- ۱) ignorant and unskilled
- ۲) friendly people in their work environment
- ۳) professional people than their younger colleagues
- ۴) proud of their rank, power and privilege



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